









- Helerer, P., J. Snel, U. Schillinger and J.H. Huisin't Veld, 1998. Overview of gut flora and probiotics. *Int. J. Food Microbiol.*, 41: 85-101.
- Irianto, A. and B. Austin, 2002. Probiotics in aquaculture. *J. Fish Dis.*, 25: 633-642.
- Izquierdo, M.S., H.F. Palacios and A.G.J. Tacon, 2001. Effect of broodstock nutrition on reproductive performance of fish. *Aquaculture*, 197: 25-42.
- Ketola, H.G., P.R. Bowser, L.R. Wooster, L.R. Wedge and S. Hurst, 1998. Thiamin remediation of early mortality in fry of Atlantic salmon from Cayuga Lake. *Great Lakes Res. Rev.*, 3: 21-26.
- Ling, S., R. Hashim, S. Kolkovski and A.C. Shu-Chien, 2006. Effect of varying dietary lipid and protein levels on growth and reproductive performance of female swordtails *Xiphophorus helleri* (Poeciliidae). *Aquacult. Res.*, 37: 1267-1275.
- Milton, D.A. and A.H. Arthington, 1983. Reproductive biology of *Gambusia affinis holbrooki* Baird and Girard, *Xiphophorus helleri* (Gunther) and *X. maculatus* (Heckel) (Pisces: Poeciliidae) in Queensland, Australia. *J. Fish Biol.*, 23: 23-41.
- Rengpipat, S., S. Rukpratanpom, S. Piyatiratitivorakul and P. Menasaveta, 2000. Immunity enhancement in black tiger shrimp (*Penaeus monodon*) by a probiotic bacterium (*Bacillus* S11). *Aquaculture*, 191: 271-288.
- Robertson, P.A.W., C.O. Dowd, C. Burrells, P. Williams and B. Austin, 2000. Use of *Carnobacterium* sp. as a probiotic for Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar* L.) and rainbow trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*, Walbaum). *Aquaculture*, 185: 235-243.
- Sardar, P., H.S. Randhawa, M. Abid and Prabhakar, 2007. Effect of dietary microbial phytase supplementation on growth performance, nutrient utilization, body compositions and haemato-biochemical profiles of *Cyprinus carpio* (L.) fingerlings fed soyprotein-based diet. *Aquacult. Nutr.*, 13: 444-456.
- Schrezenmeir, J. and M. de Vrese, 2001. Probiotics, prebiotics and synbiotics—approaching a definition. *Am. J. Clin. Nutr.*, 73: 361-364.
- Seghal, H.S. and H.S. Toor, 1991. Offspring fitness and fecundity of an Indian major carp, *Labeo rohita* (Ham.) in relation to egg size. *Aquaculture*, 97: 269-279.
- Shim, K.F., L. Landesman and T.J. Lam, 1989. Effect of dietary protein on growth ovarian development and fecundity in the dwarf gourami *Colisa lalia* (Hamilton). *J. Aquacult. Tropics*, 4: 111-123.
- Siciliano, M.J., 1972. Evidence for a spontaneous ovarian cycle in the fish of the genus *Xiphophorus*. *Biol. Bull.*, 142: 480-488.